



High Power Pump Laser Diodes for 2 μm Fiber Laser



Laser Enterprise Overview



Zurich facility

At a glance

- Rich heritage of innovation for over 30 years
- State-of-the-art semiconductor laser technology and manufacturing infrastructure
- 180 employees

Global Presence

- World Class Semiconductor GaAs Laser Fab in Zurich
- Backend Manufacturing in Asia

Laser Diode Portfolio

- High Power Lasers
- High Volume Components – VCSELs and Edge-Emitters
- 980nm single-mode pump lasers

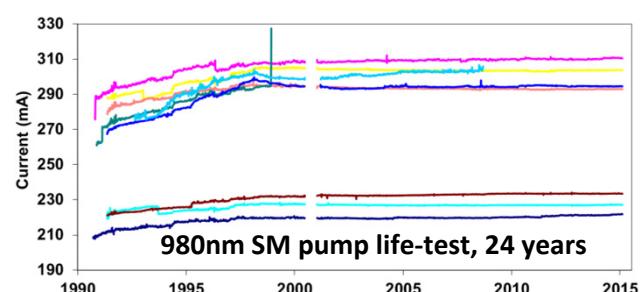
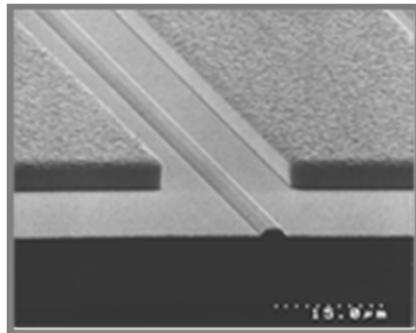


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Laser Enterprise: Differentiating Technologies



Epitaxy

- Optimized advanced AlGaAs material system
- High control and repeatable growth utilizing MBE and MOVPE
- Quick turn around testing for instant performance validation

Die-attach technology

- AuSn hard solder die bonding for long life operation
- Expansion matched assembly and material composition
- High precision, high volume die-bonding equipment

Advanced Packaging

- Proprietary Spatial and Polarization beam conditioning
- Robust housing and package design
- Optimized Fiber Pigtail Assemblies

Outstanding Reliability

- Proprietary E2 Facet Passivation for long life operation
- Proven reliability with rigorous life-testing
- Sophisticated test equipment and statistical modeling



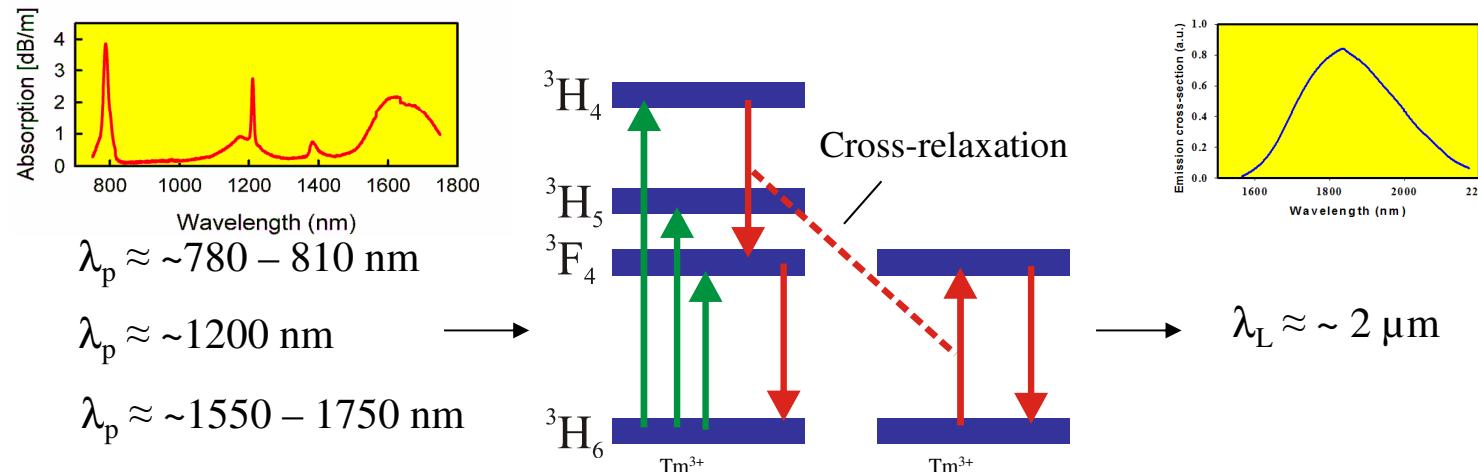
Outline



- **Motivation**
- **Fabry-Pérot chip development**
- **Wavelength stabilization**
- **Fiber coupled results**
- **Summary and Outlook**



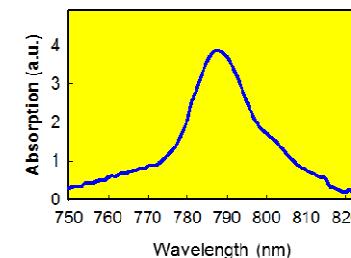
Pump Wavelength for Tm-doped Silica Fibers



Main pump bands:

- $\lambda_p \sim 790 \text{ nm}$
- Bandwidth $\sim 20 \text{ nm}$
- Core absorption coefficient $\sim 280 \text{ dB/m}$ for $\sim 1 \text{ wt\% Tm}$

- $\lambda_p \sim 1630 \text{ nm}$
- Bandwidth $\sim 200 \text{ nm}$
- Core absorption coefficient at 1565 nm is $\sim 100 \text{ dB/m}$ for $\sim 1 \text{ wt\% Tm}$

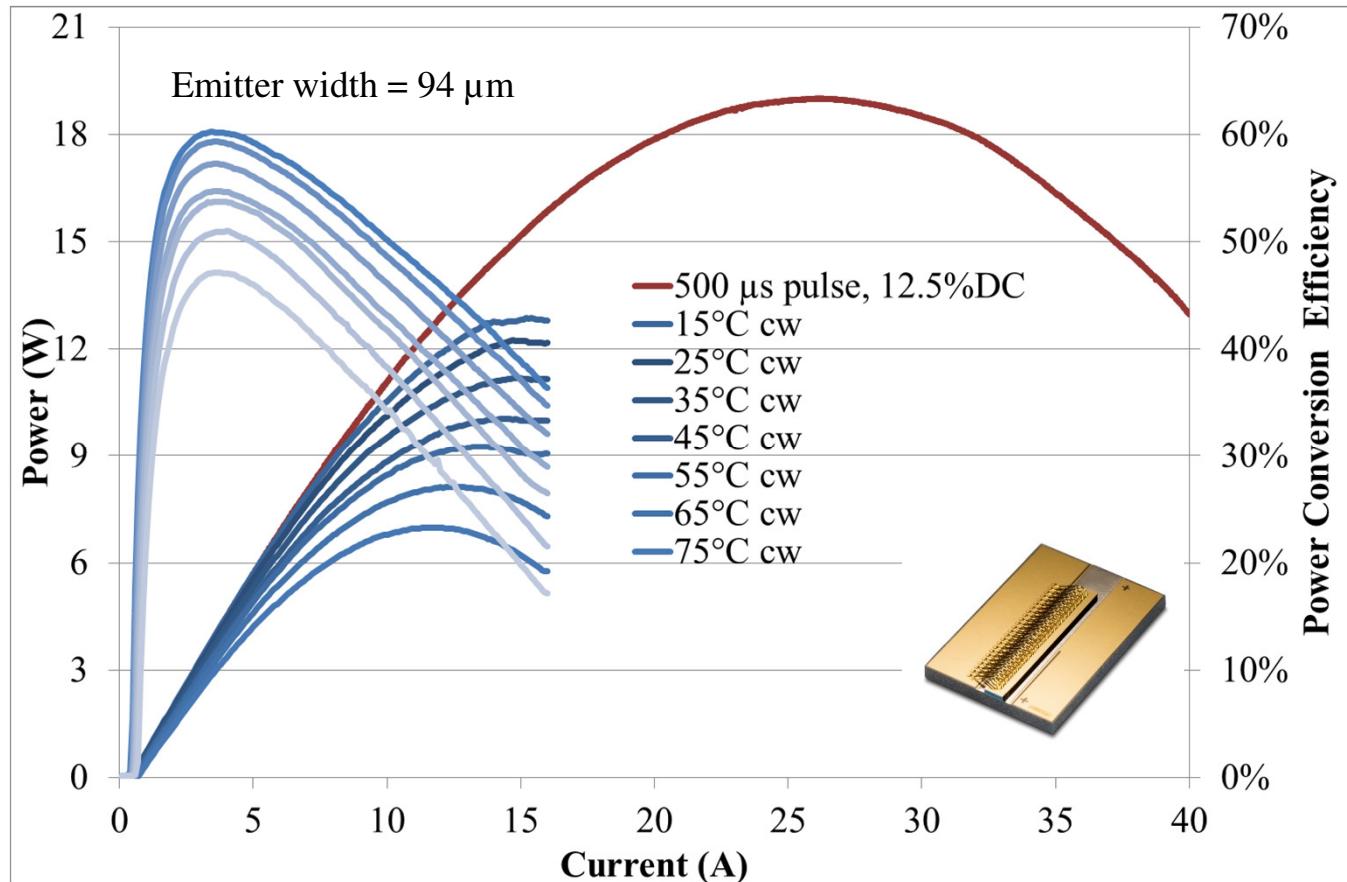


Courtesy of A. Clarkson, ORC, University Southampton



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Single emitter performance



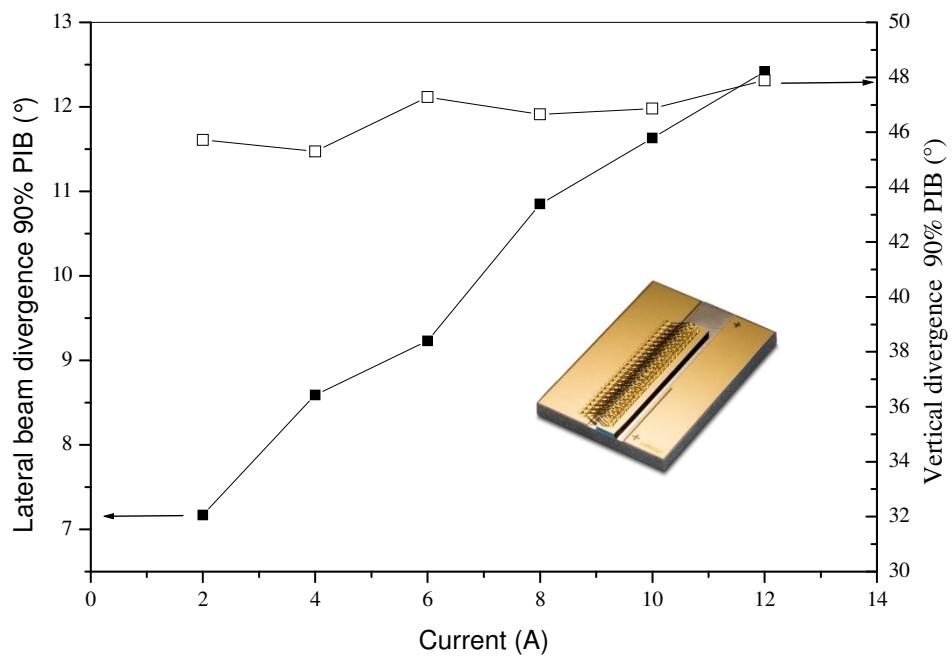
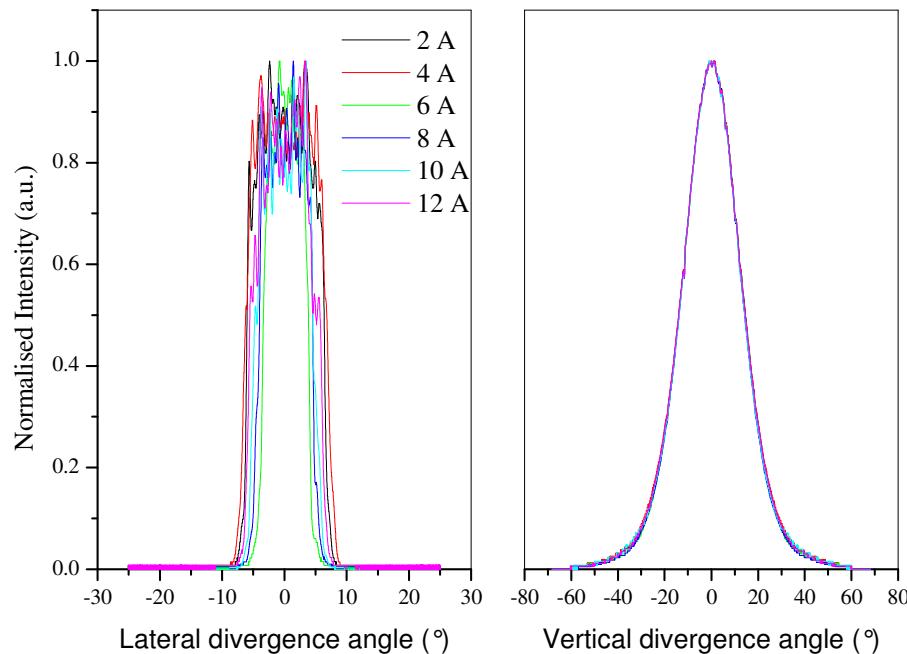
- 60% Wall plug efficiency
- Up to 19 W qcw ex-facet power



Single emitter performance



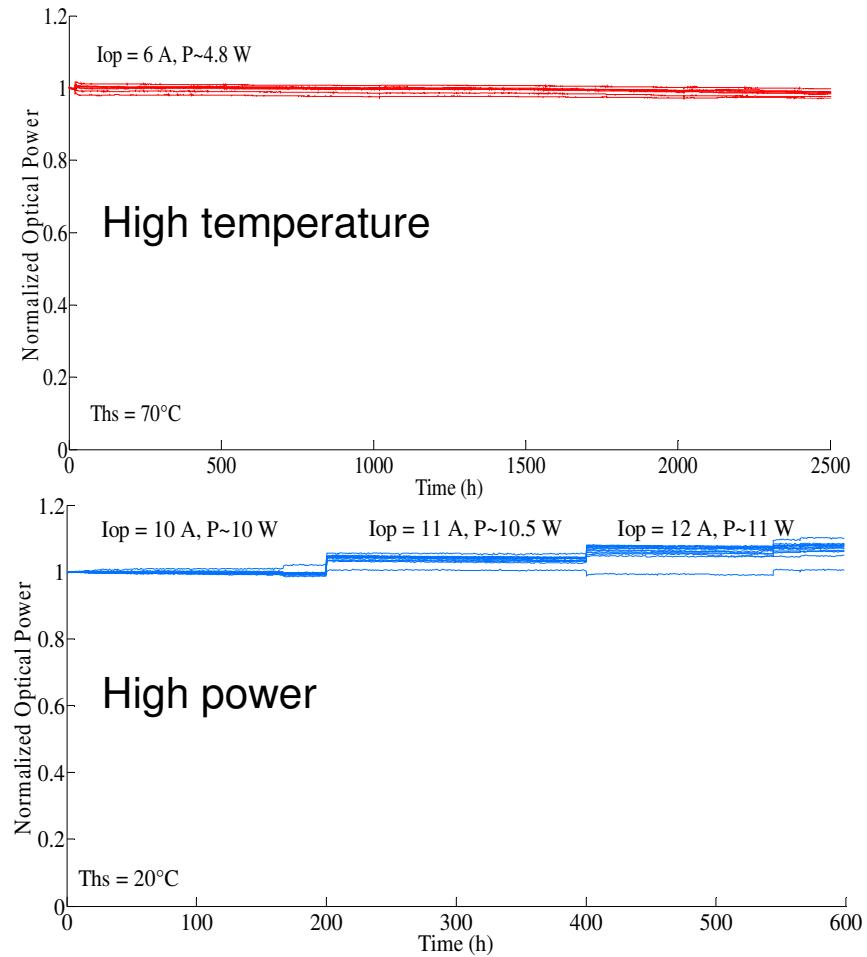
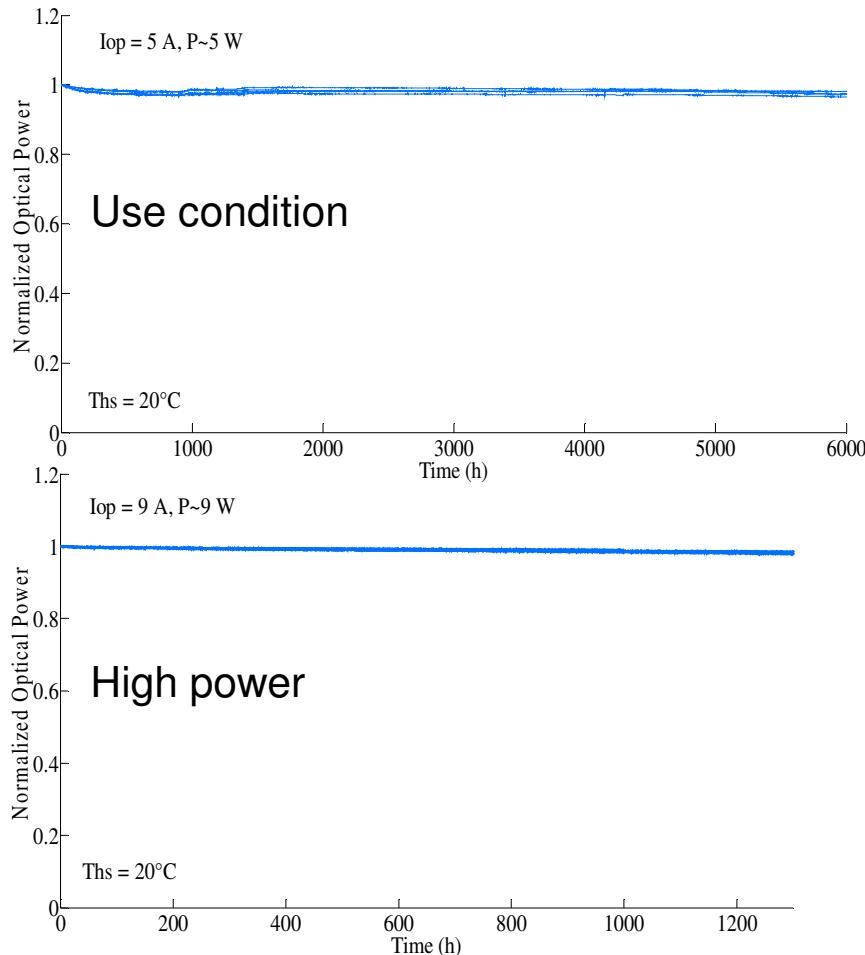
Emitter width = 94 μm , Ths = 25 $^{\circ}\text{C}$



- Beam divergence optimized for efficient fiber coupling



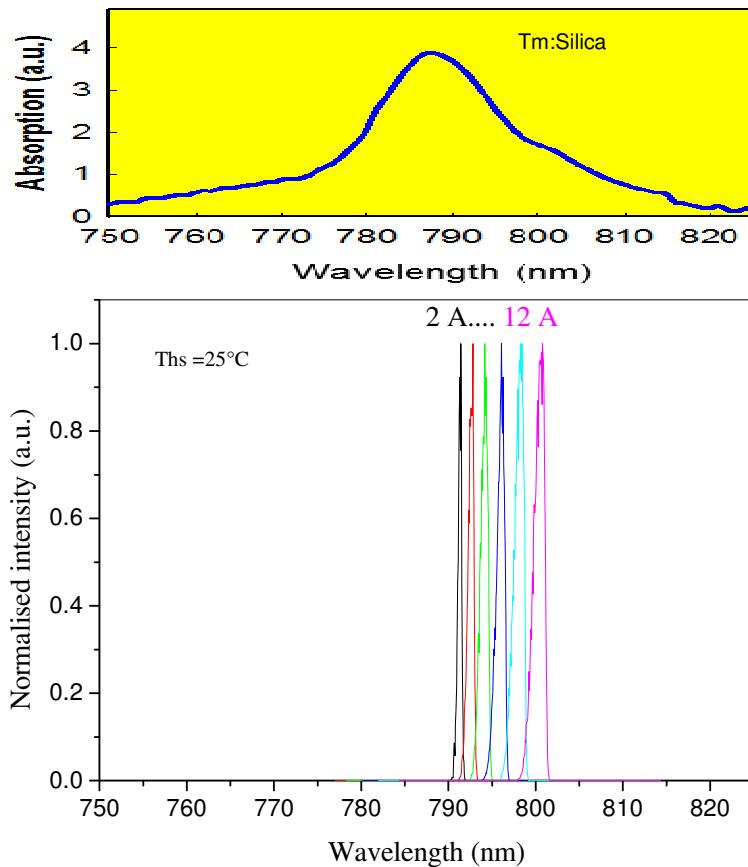
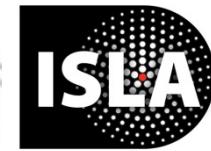
Robustness of devices



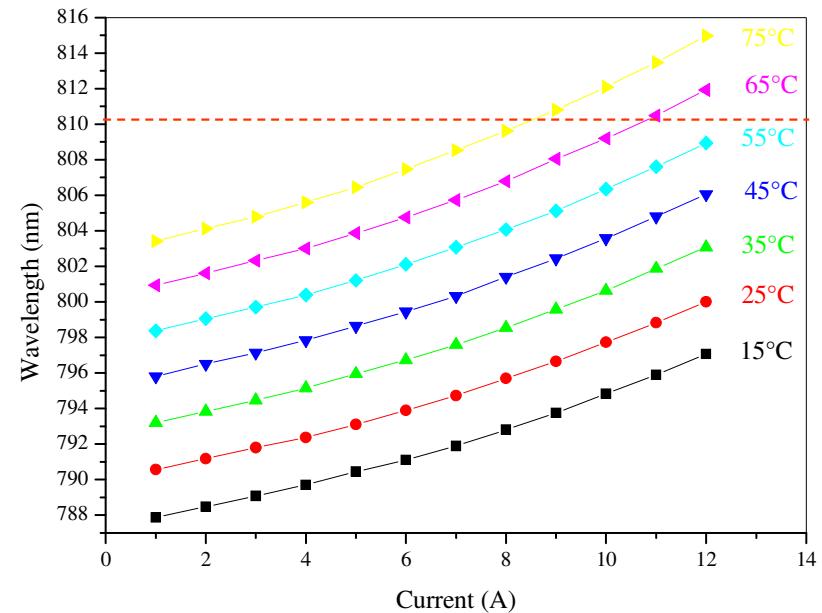
- Up to 6000h life test data available



Spectral Behavior



$$\Delta\lambda/\Delta I \sim 0.65-0.75 \text{ nm/A}$$
$$\Delta\lambda/\Delta T \sim 0.28 \text{ nm/K}$$



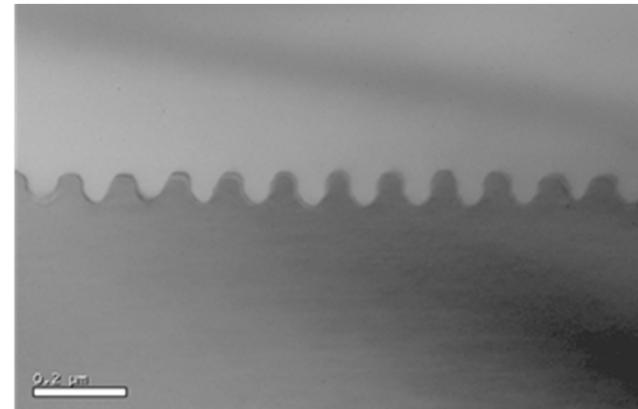
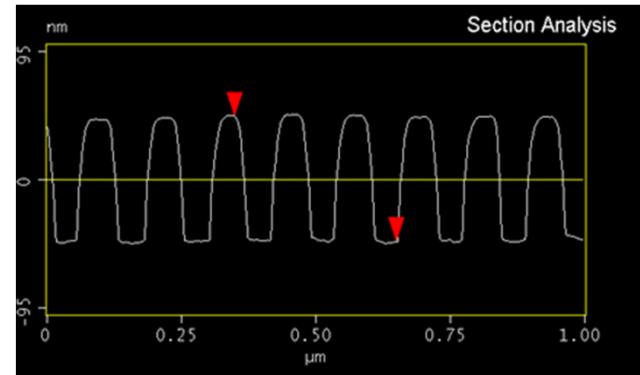
- Spectral properties suitable for Tm fiber laser pumping

Integrated Wavelength Stabilization

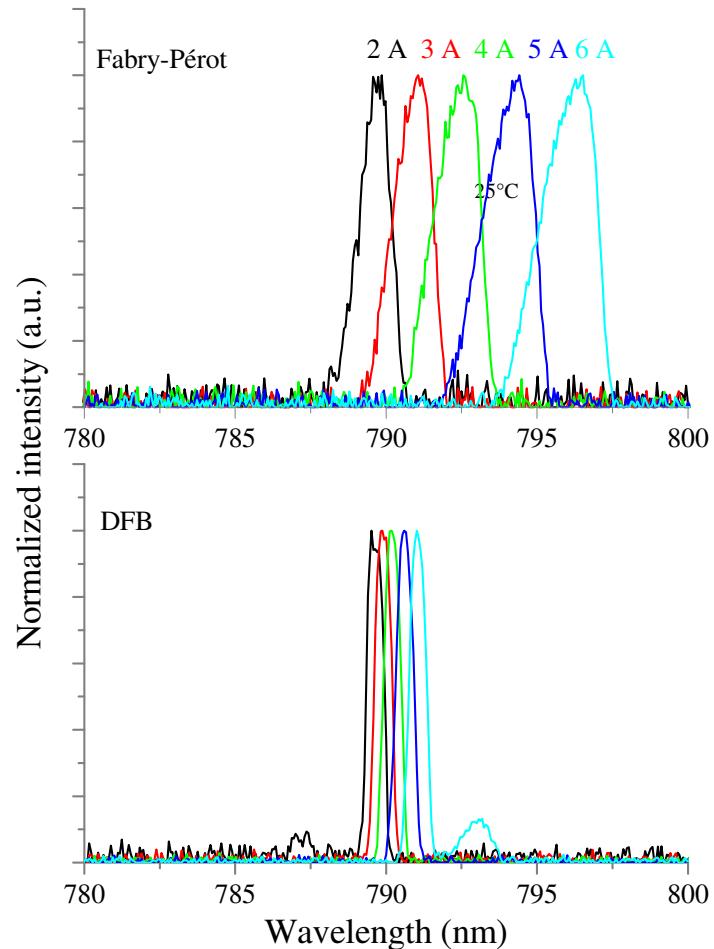
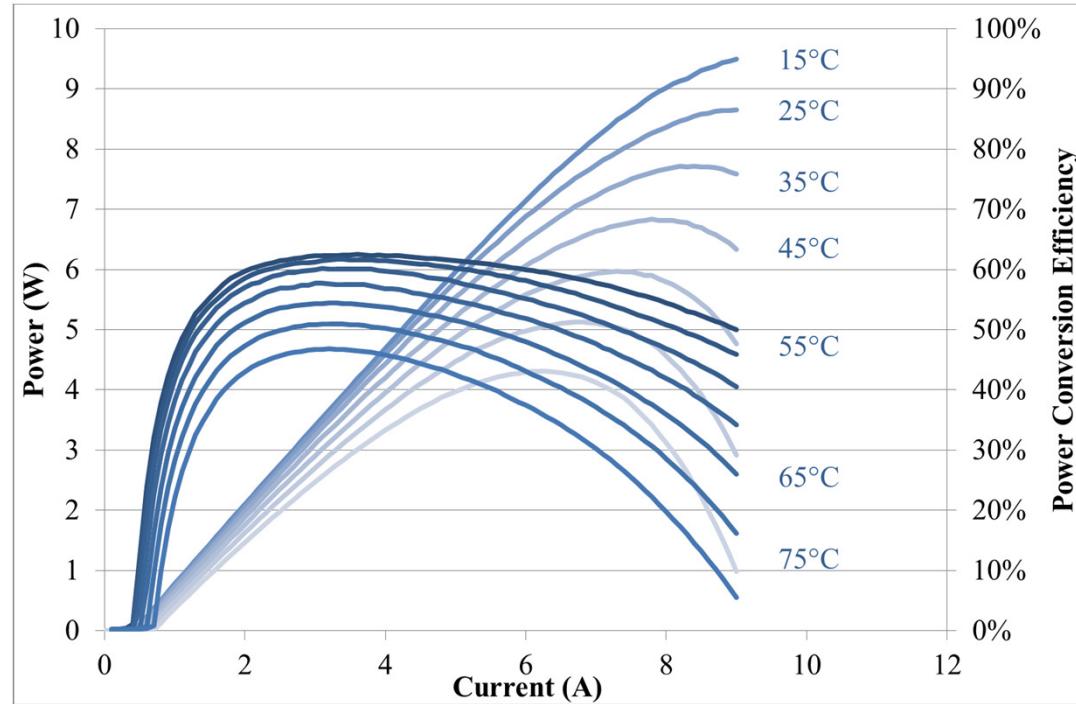


Realisation of DFB gratings:

- 2 step growth
- Al free layer in p-waveguide
- Definition of first order grating
 - E-beam
 - Reactive Ion Etching
- Epitaxial overgrowth
- Processing as standard ridge wave guide laser
- AR/HR coating



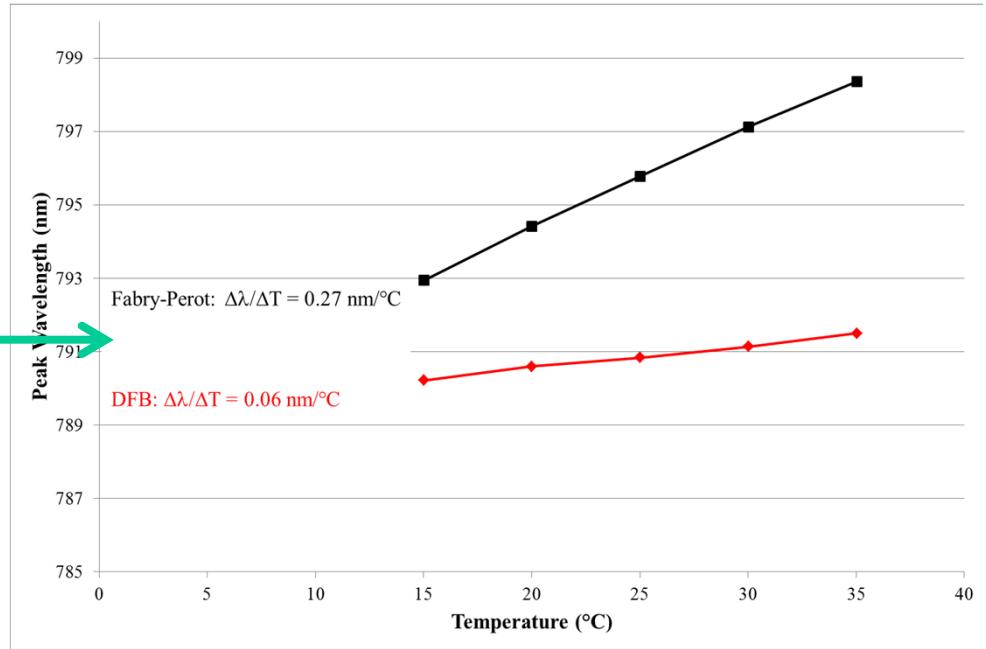
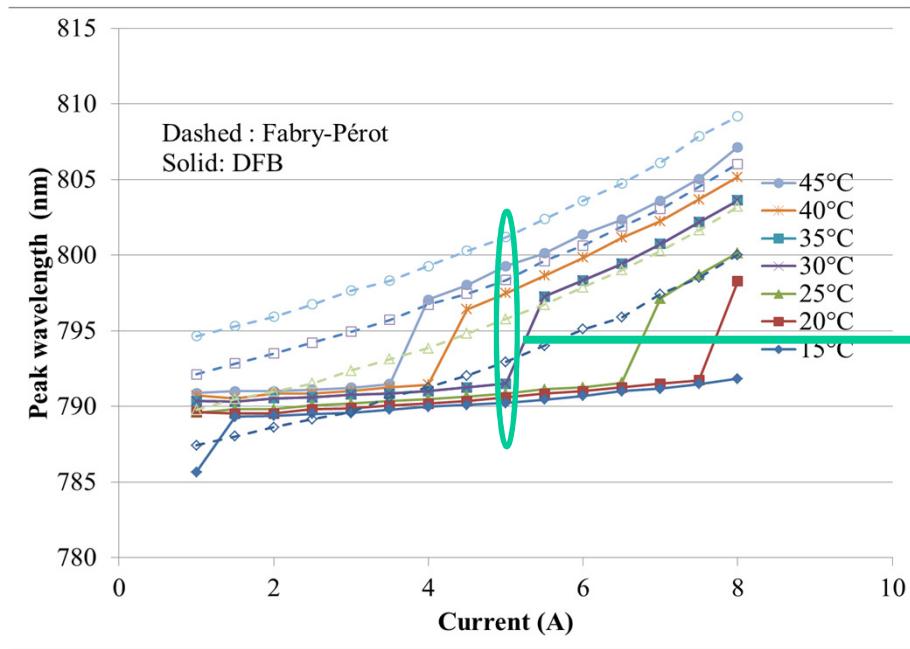
DFB laser performance



- > 60% Power Conversion Efficiency

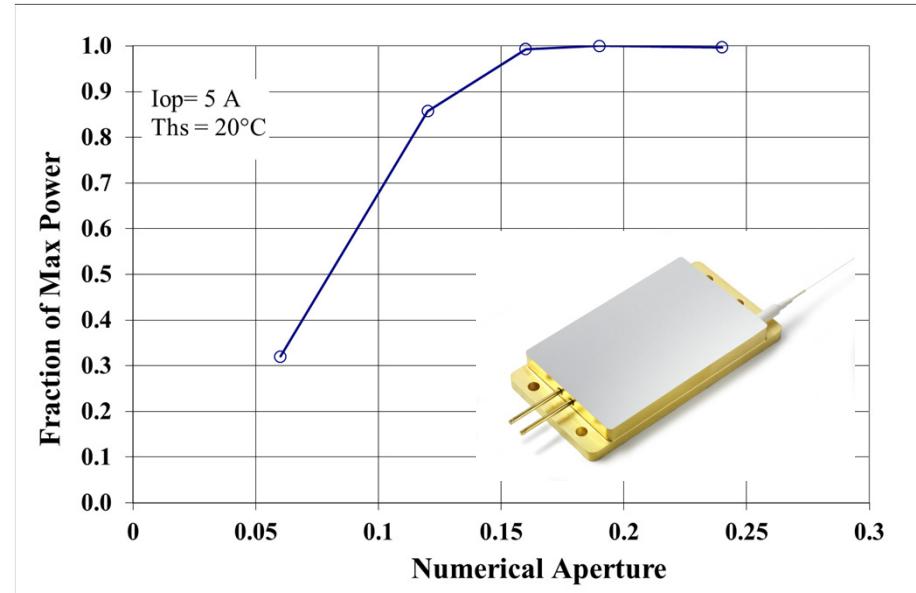
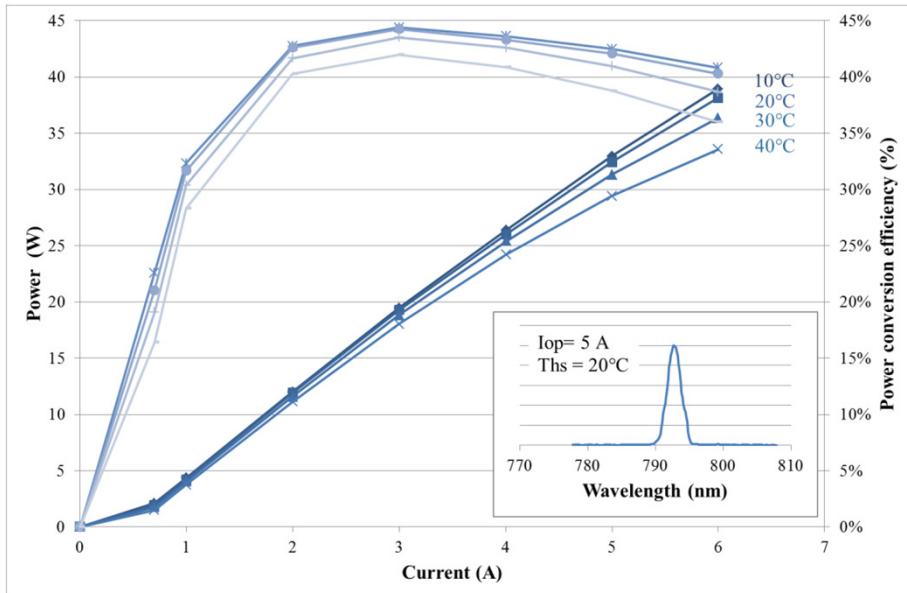


Locking range



- Locking over 1-5 A current range with margin for temperature variation
- Reduced wavelength shift with temperature for DFB

79x Multi-Emitter Platform for 2 μm fiber laser pumping



> 38 W ex-fiber light output power



Summary and Outlook



Chip development at 79x nm

- > 60% power conversion efficiency
- > 12.5 W cw ex-facet power
- Up to 19 W qcw ex-facet power
- Up to 6000h life test data
- Wavelength stabilization realized with integrated DFB grating

Fiber coupling

- 79x nm: > 38 W into 105 μm fiber with 0.15 NA

Further activities:

- Integration of wavelength stabilized DFB laser diodes in multi-emitter platform



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Thank you!

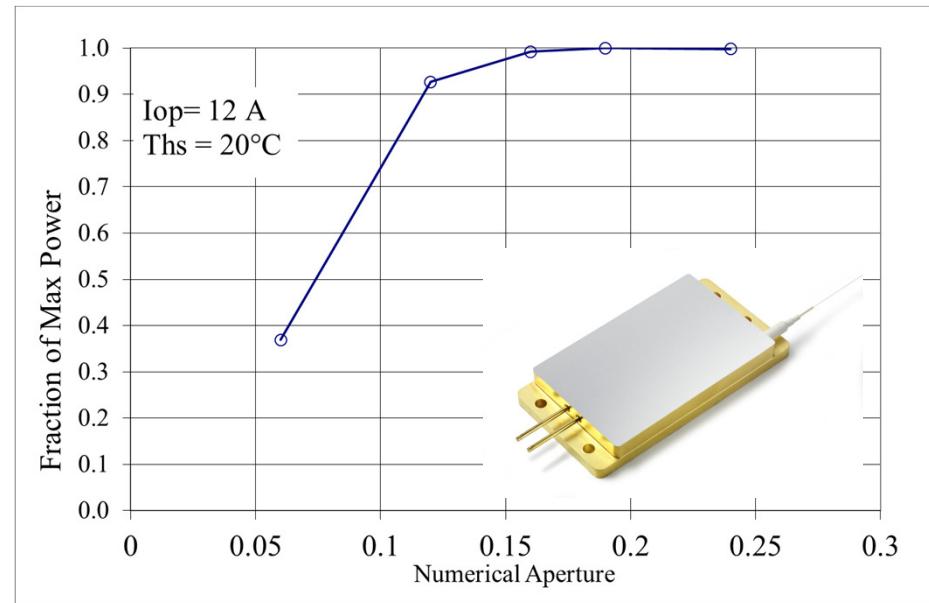
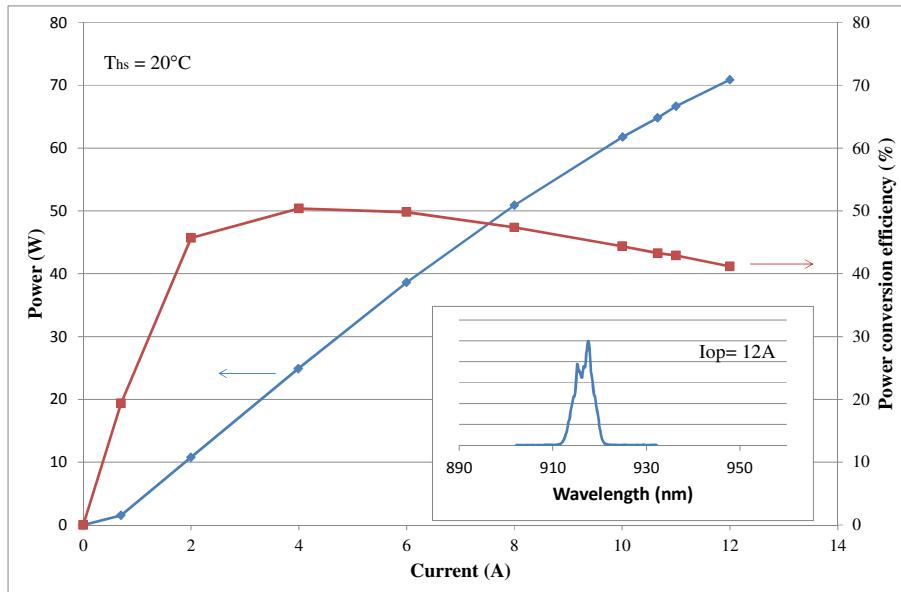


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9xx Multi-Emitter Platform for 1 μm fiber laser pumping



70 W ex-fiber light output power in 105 μm fiber
50% power conversion efficiency
>95 % power in 0.13 NA

