

ISLA – Two micrometer Sources and Toolset for Enhanced Material Processing



Forum Optical Metrology and Imaging A2.250

Munich, June 25th, 13:40

Speaker, Dr Andrew Robertson, Gooch & Housego



www.isla-project.eu



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ISLA – Integrated disruptive components for 2 μm fibre Lasers (ISLA)

In cooperation and with the support of the European Commission, Photonics21 and Messe München AG



ISLA Project facts



■ Programme type	Seventh Framework Programme
■ Sub-programme (e)	Core and disruptive photonic technologies
■ Project cost	4,538,870€
■ Project funding	2,839,995€
■ Start date	01-Oct-2011
■ End date	30-Sep-2014 – extended to 30-June 2015
■ Duration	45 months



ISLA Partners



■ Seven partners from four nations

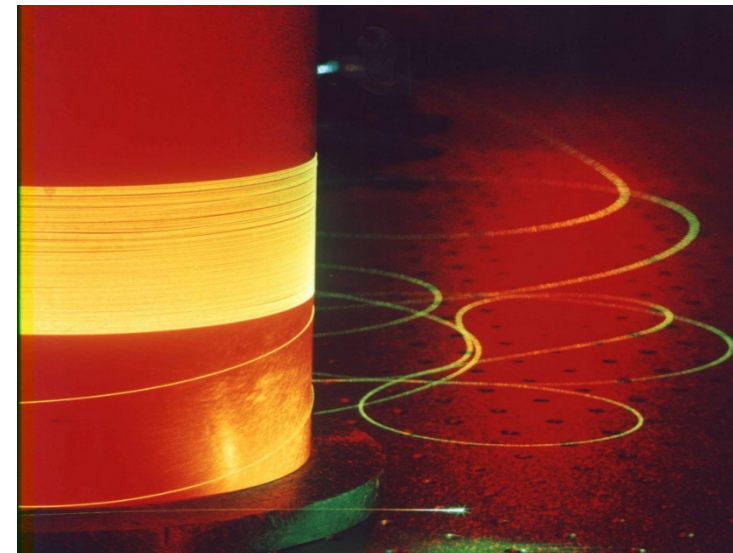


- Gooch and Housego [Coordinator]
 - UK component and sub-system manufacturer
 - Fused fibre couplers, photonic packaging, isolators, modulators
- ORC Southampton
 - UK university group
 - Active and passive fibre development
- Trinity College Dublin
 - Irish university group
 - Nano-carbon-based materials development
- II-VI Laser Enterprise (***was Oclaro Switzerland AG***)
 - Swiss laser diode manufacturer
 - 79x pump diode development
- ROFIN
 - German fibre laser system integrator
 - CW and pulsed laser development
- JDSU (***was Time-Bandwidth Products***)
 - Swiss fibre laser system integrator
 - Oscillator and modelocker development
- Vivid Components
 - German SME project managers
 - Project administration & dissemination



Why 2 μm

- 2 μm fibre laser technology has the potential to open whole new areas of ICT & industrial applications
- Power scaling
 - Increased core size
 - Higher non-linear thresholds
 - Tenfold increase in “raw power” compared with current technology
- Wavelength-specific advantages
 - Eye-safe
 - Absorption in glass and plastics
- Many potential applications
 - Industrial processing
 - Free-space communications
 - Medical procedures



ISLA Objectives

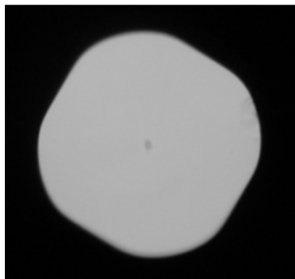
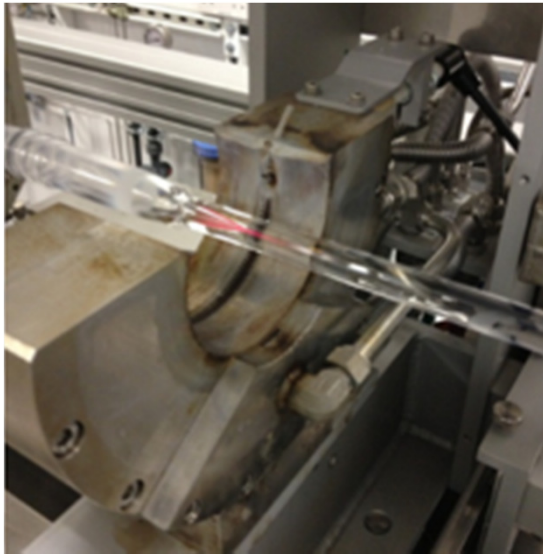
- Develop a set of “building block” components
 - Define an integrated modular common platform for 2 μm Ho-doped fibre lasers
 - Compatible and self-consistent fibre, components and laser diodes
- Develop 2 μm high power fibre laser architectures
- Industrial demonstration applications
 - Transparent plastic cutting
 - PV cell scribing
- Industrial user group (ISLA Advisory Group)
 - Identify new applications
 - Aid exploitation routes
 - Results promoted within recognised standards bodies.

Regional Impact

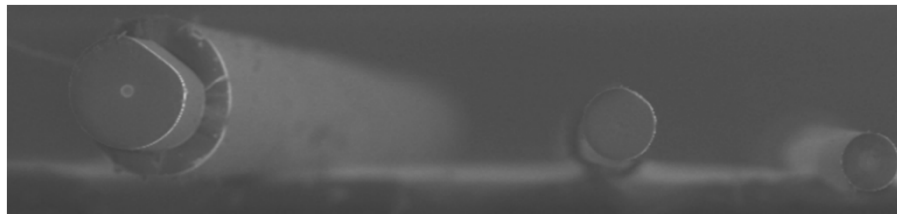
Maintaining Europe at forefront of Laser Development & Manufacturing

- Developing critical IP and maintaining manufacturing capability
 - Component supply chain
 - Fibre (thulium & holmium)
 - Passive components (couplers, combiners, isolators, mode-lockers)
 - Active components (pump diodes, AOMs, AOTFs)
 - Laser Design
 - CW, tunable, pulsed, mode-locked
- Effective, rapid communication and dissemination
 - ISLA Advisory Group

ISLA Fibres



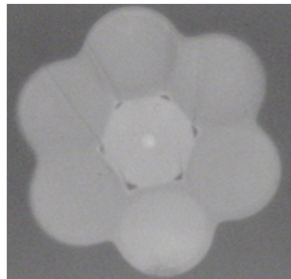
- Improvements in Thulium fibre performance
 - 70% slope efficiency
 - Good thermal handling and output beam quality
- Matched passive fibres developed
 - Ensures optimised component performance
- Holmium fibres manufactured and characterised
 - OH contamination reduced to 0.3ppm
 - 75% slope efficiency



ISLA Passive Components I



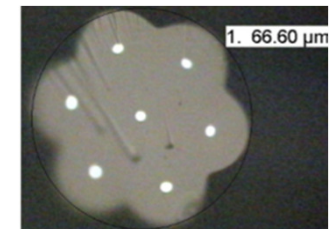
- Portfolio of 2μm SM components developed
 - High power tap couplers & power splitters
 - Polarization maintaining components



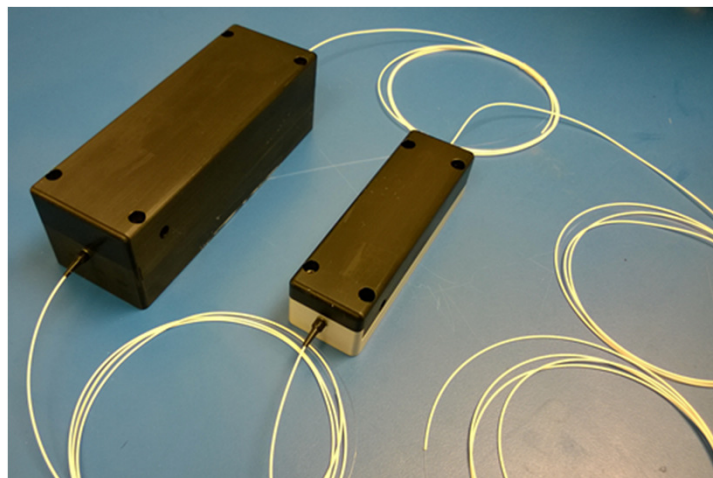
- Portfolio of MM combiners developed
 - 793nm MM power combiners (7x1, 6+1*1, 2*1+1)
 - Over 500W pump power, over 90% signal Tr



- Additional components
 - 7x Thulium pumps into Holmium MM
 - Tapers for graphene mode-lockers

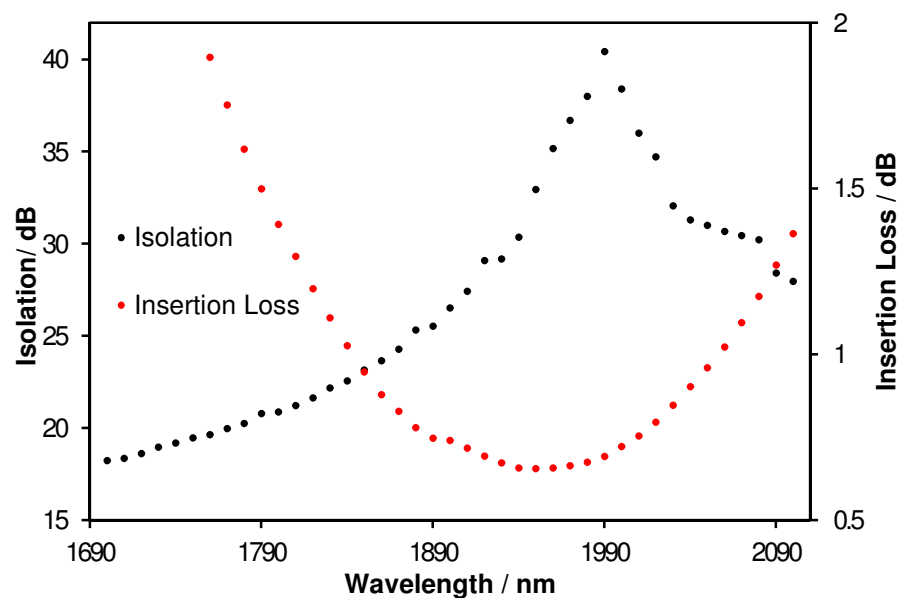


ISLA Passive Components II



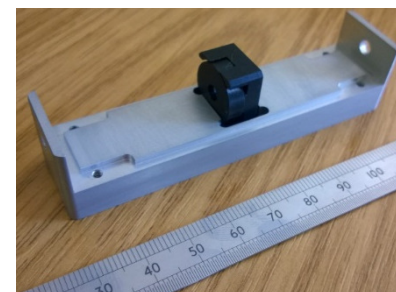
Isolators

- >35dB Isolation
- <1dB loss
- >25dB PER



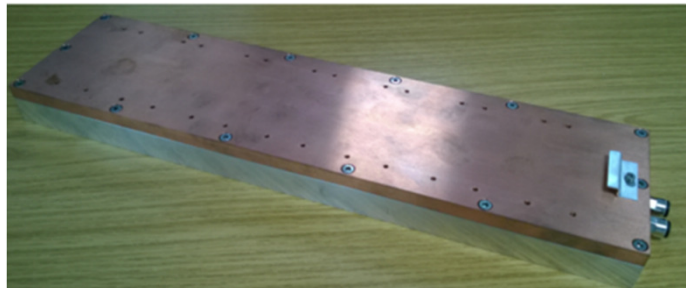
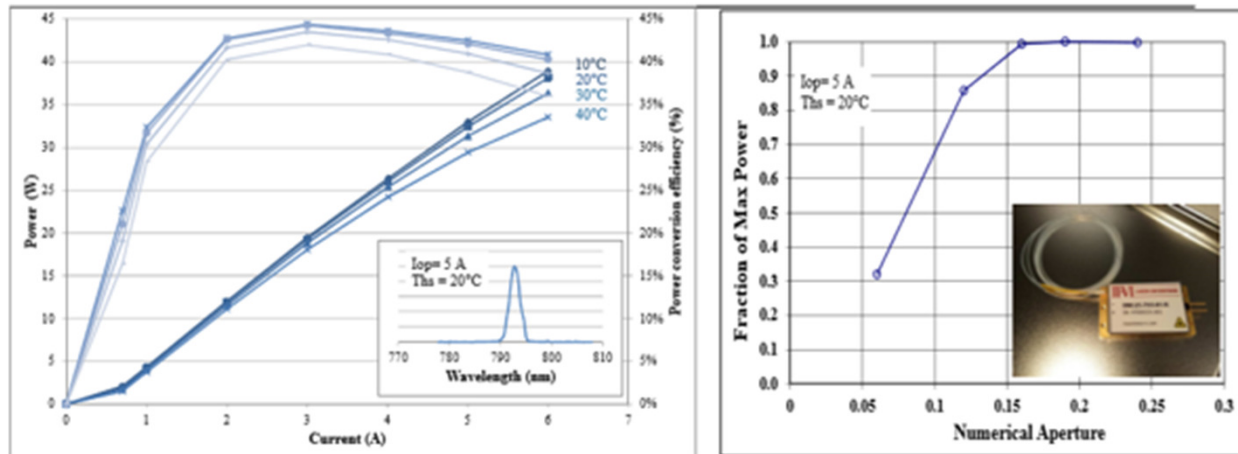
Different materials investigated

- Miniature devices developed for low power



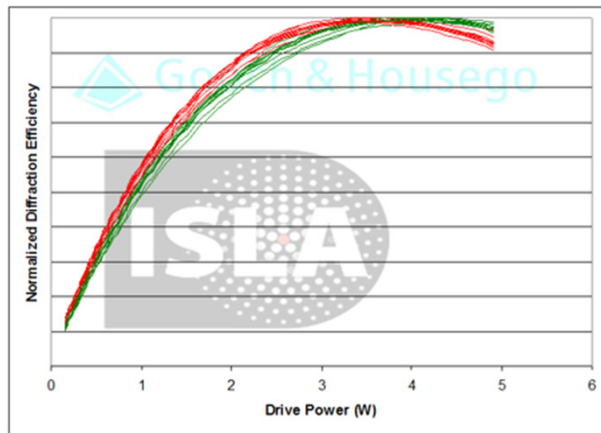
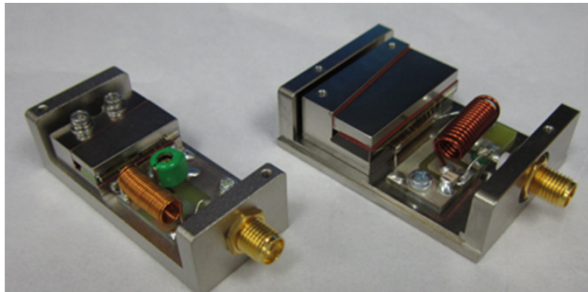
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ISLA Active Components I



- 79x nm Pump diodes
 - Over 30W from 105um, 0.15NA fibre
 - Over 4W wavelength stabilized single emmitters
- Pump block
 - 793nm, 220W output, 200um clad fibre

ISLA Active Components II

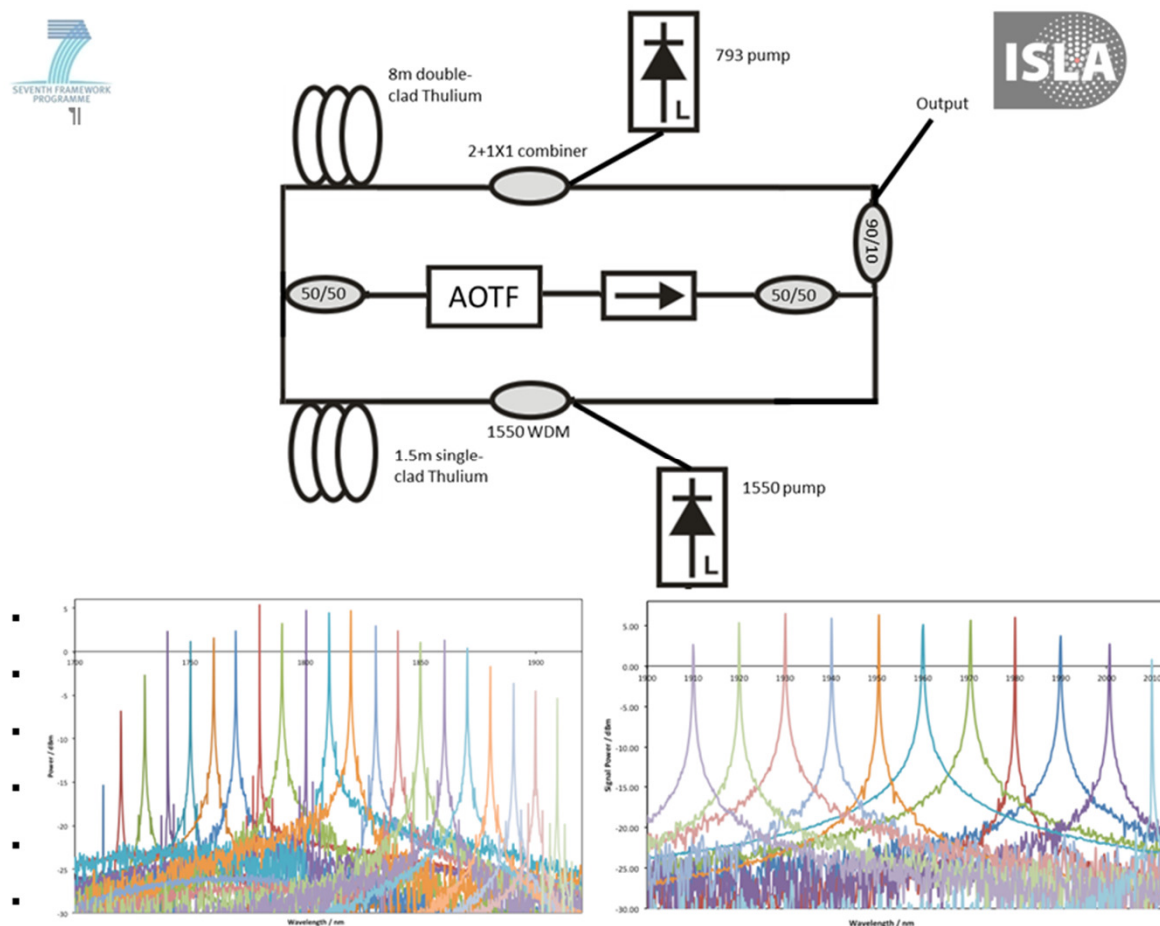


IL2 Modulator diffraction vs. Drive power (red= vertical polarization, Green = Horizontal polarization)

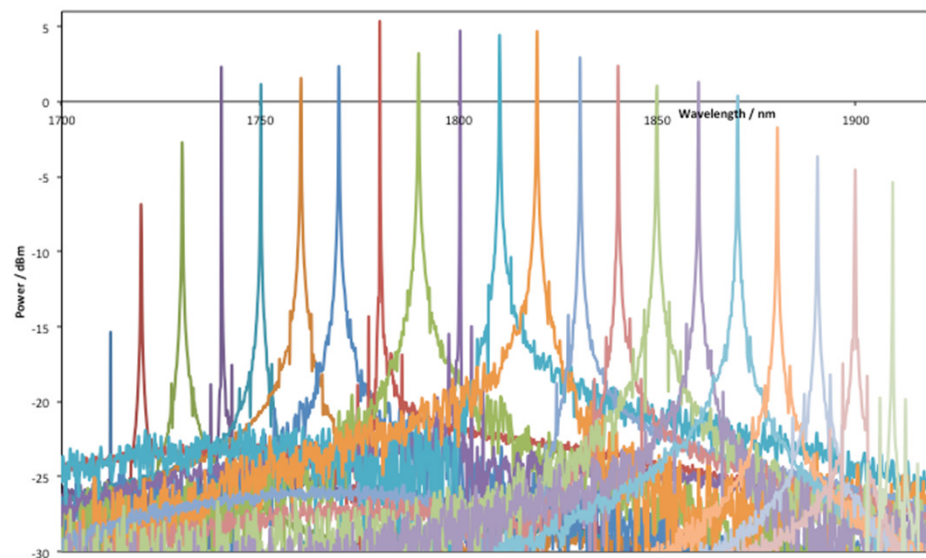
- Different AO materials
 - Tellurium Dioxide
 - Chalcogenide
- Portfolio of AO devices at $2\mu\text{m}$
 - AO modulator (AOM)
 - AO tunable filter (AOTF)
 - Pulse picker
 - Zero frequency shift modulator



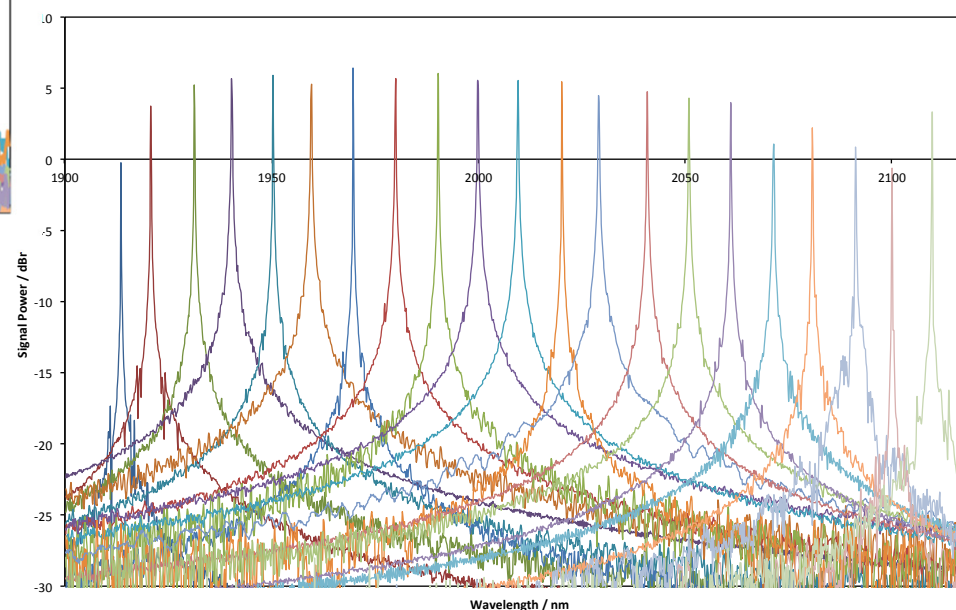
ISLA Laser Configurations - tunable



Tuning range



Core-pumped tuning range 1710-1912 nm



Clad-pumped tuning range 1912-2112 nm



ISLA Additional Outputs



- Publications
 - 6 Journal papers
 - 12 Conference papers
- Active Dissemination
 - ISLA video
 - ISLA participation at cross cutting events
 - E.g. Free space communications
- ISLA Workshop
 - Over 50 participants



ISLA workshop FRI 26-Jun-2015 (Raeter Park Hotel, Munich)

by BRUCE NAPIER on 23RD APRIL 2015



ISLA Lowlights



- Mode-locking with graphene coated tapers not achieved
 - **But** much was learned about material properties and coating of fibre tapers

- Difficulties in component development caused delays
 - Resulted in demonstration lasers not being finished during life of project
 - **But** all components now in place & work on demonstrator lasers will be completed



ISLA Highlights



- Excellent advances in fibre manufacture (Thulium & Holmium)
 - High slope efficiency

- Portfolio of passive components developed and demonstrated
 - Couplers, MM combiners, Isolators

- Diode development ultimately successful with 6000hrs lifetime demonstrated

- Portfolio of acousto-optic devices developed and demonstrated

- More than a dozen new products developed

- It has been agreed the demonstration lasers will be completed

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Beyond ISLA



■ Topics discussed at Friday's ISLA workshop

2 um laser development and applications

Dr. Samir Lamrini; LISA Laser

Medical applications of 2 um lasers

Dr. Ronald Sroka; Hospital of University Munich

Optical Coherence Tomography for cultural heritage using 2 um broadband lasers

Dr. Haida Liang; Nottingham Trent University

Plastics processing with 2 um lasers

Stephan Fazenry; Trotec Laser

2 um lasers for MIR frequency conversion

Dr. Eric Lallier; Thales Research and Technology

Telecoms applications for 2 um lasers

Prof. David Richardson; ORC Southampton (MODEGAP project)

2 um lasers as pump sources to the mid-IR

Dr. Lasse Leick; NKT Photonics

